



APA Citations

Book

Elements: Author – Copyright date – Title – Subtitle – Edition – City and State of publication – Publisher.

Sharpe, R.L., & Stierman, J.K. (2008). *Maestros in America: Conductors in the 21st Century*. Lanham, MD: Scarecrow Press, Inc.

Essay or Short Story in a Print Publication

Elements: Author – Copyright date – Title of work referenced – Editor – Title of publication – Pages – City and State of publication – Publisher.

Bisson, T. (2001). Bears discover fire. In O.S. Card (Ed.), *Masterpieces: The best science fiction of the Twentieth Century* (pp. 375-383). New York, NY: Ace Books.

Article in Periodicals Research Database

Elements: Author – Year of publication – Title of essay or article – Original publication – Volume and number – Pages – Digital Object Identifier or URL (no retrieval date is needed).

Zeigler, R. (2007). Having the last word: Chuck Palahniuk's *Lullaby*. *Notes on Contemporary Literature*, 37(4), 4. Retrieved from <http://go.galegroup.com/>

Web Site (Note: Web sites are difficult to cite as the information needed is often not provided)

Elements: Author or Editor – Last update provided – Title of page – Title of entire Web site – Publisher or sponsoring institution – Date of access – URL.

If no author is provided, move the title of the page to the position before the year.

Siano, B. (1995). A commentary on *Dr. Strangelove*. *The Kubrick site*. Retrieved January 14, 2010, from <http://www.visual-memory.co.uk/amk/doc/0017.html>

Film

Elements: Producer & Director – Original release year – Title [Medium or format] – Country of origin – Studio.

Utt, K., Saxon, E., & Bozeman, R. (Producers) & Demme, J. (Director). (1991). *The silence of the lambs* [DVD]. United States: MGM Home Entertainment.

Music

Elements: Composer – Copyright year – Title of musical piece [Artist, if different from composer] – Title of album [Medium] – City and State – Label – Date of recording (if different from song copyright).

Strauss, J. (1867). The blue Danube [Recorded by Vienna State Opera Orchestra]. On *Festival: A treasury of classical hits* [LP]. New York, NY: Columbia House. (1974).

All citations on your References page must be double-spaced.

For more information, please consult the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association*, 6th edition. Visit the College Library if you need help citing your resources.