



# APA Citations

## Book

Elements: Author – Copyright date – *Title: Subtitle* – Edition – Publisher.

Sharpe, R.L., & Stierman, J.K. (2008). *Maestros in America: Conductors in the 21<sup>st</sup> century*. Scarecrow Press, Inc.

## Essay or Short Story in a Print Publication

Elements: Author – Copyright date – Title of work referenced – Editor – *Title of publication* – Pages – Publisher.

Bisson, T. (2001). Bears discover fire. In O.S. Card (Ed.), *Masterpieces: The best science fiction of the twentieth century* (pp. 375-383). Ace Books.

## Article in Periodicals Research Database

Elements: Author – Year of publication – Title of article or essay – *Original publication* – Volume (number) – Pages – Digital Object Identifier or URL (no retrieval date is needed).

Zeigler, R. (2007). Having the last word: Chuck Palahniuk's *Lullaby*. *Notes on Contemporary Literature*, 37(4), 4. Retrieved from <http://go.galegroup.com/>

## Web Site (Note: Web sites are difficult to cite as the information needed is often not provided)

Elements: Author or Editor – Last update Provided – *Title of work* – Title of entire Web site – Retrieval date and URL.

If no author is provided, move the title of the page to the position before the year. If a link is stable, just provide the URL.

Siano, B. (1995). *A commentary on Dr. Strangelove*. The Kubrick Site: Brian Siano on Dr. Strangelove. Retrieved January 14, 2010, from <http://www.visual-memory.co.uk/amk/doc/0017.html>

## Film

Elements: Producer & Director – Original release year – *Title* – [Medium or format] – Studio.

Utt, K., Saxon, E., & Bozeman, R. (Producers) & Demme, J. (Director). (1991). *The silence of the lambs* [DVD]. MGM Home Entertainment.

## Music

Elements: Composer – Copyright year – Title of musical piece [Artist, if different from composer] – *Title of album* – [Medium] – record label – Date of recording (if different from song copyright).

Strauss, J. (1867). The blue Danube [Recorded by Vienna State Opera Orchestra]. On *Festival: A treasury of classical hits* [LP]. Columbia House. (1974).

**All citations on your References page must be double-spaced. All second and third lines must be indented.**

For more information, please consult the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association*, 7<sup>th</sup> edition. Visit the College Library if you need help citing your resources.